Index


Index compiled by Jane Purton (ANZSI Index Series; No. 4)

A
aborigines
  corroborees, 15–16
  encampment in Royal Park, 15
  Goulburn River tribe, 15
  hostility toward settlers, 15, 41, 43, 44
  inquiry into conditions, 63
  last demonstration near Melbourne, 15–16
  massacre of at Eumerella, 44
  missionaries and, 16–17
  as plentiful as colonists, 35
  as police, 139
  prohibited from Melbourne streets, 14
Abraham, Mr and daughters, 26
Adelaide, 4
  aborigines and missionaries, 17
  German immigrants, 120
  population 1840, 21
Adelphi Hotel, 26
adjutants (birds), 42
Age, The
  circulation, 172
  overtakes The Argus, 102–103
  price of, 103
  supports Trade Protection, 101, 102
agriculture
  see also squatters
  trade policies, 102, 175–176
Aitken, John (squatter), hosts Batman's daughter's wedding, 60–62
Aitken, Mrs John, 61
Albury, 168
alcohol abuse, 142
Alison and Knight (squatters), 50
Alison and Knight’s flour mills, 24, 128
Allen, John (squatter), 49
Allen, Mrs John, 49
allotments, 26
  auctions, 27–28, 116–117
  champagne lunches, 27–28
  gum tree stumps, 28
  sham buildings, 20–21
  speculators, 20–21, 95–96
Anakies, the, 37
Anderson, General, 70–71
Anderson, Missie, 32
Anderson's Creek goldfield, 132
anti-democracy party see anti-popular "Government House" party
anti-popular "Government House" party, 145–146
  disproportionate representation, 78, 112–114
  and squatters, 97, 113
  in Sydney, 63, 113–115
Anti-Transportation League, 57–59, 104, 147, 149
  see also convicts
  Convicts Prevention Act, 90–91
  Sydney antipathy toward, 114, 115
Arden, George (editor of The Port Phillip Gazette), 25, 85
Argus, The
  anti-squatter and anti-government party supporter, 146
  bought by Edward Wilson, 85–86
  buys up the Port Phillip Patriot, 85
  circulation
    overtaken by The Age, 102–103
    unrivalled in Australasia, 101
  crusade against La Trobe, 98–99
  expenses and debt, 100–101
  founded by William Kerr, 84
  and German protocol, 126–127
  known as The Times of the South, 98, 101, 103
  Mackinnon takes partnership in, 99, 104, 106
  motto, 85
  price of, 103
  profits, 106
  rival newspapers, 85, 101
  scarcity of paper, type and staff, 100
  Spowers becomes part owner, 103, 106
  supports Free Trade policy, 101
  technology at, 171
  and transportation of convicts, 58
Arthur, George, Governor of Van Diemen’s Land, 63
Arthur Seat cattle station, 50
auctions
  allotments, 27–28, 116–117
  champagne lunches, 27–28
  Australia Felix, 41, 42, 53, 56–57
  Australian Club, 114–115
  Australian Mutual Provident Society, 177
  Australian Wool Company, 38

B
Ballarat
  discovery of gold, 127, 132
  earnings from gold, 89, 136–137
  name and pronunciation, 133–134
  waste of water, 135–136
Ballarat riot (Eureka Stockade), 69–70
Ballarat Stock Exchange, 136
Bank of Australasia, 22, 24, 73–74
Bank of England, 178
Bank of Victoria, 84
banking, 39, 73–74
  see also specific banks
Barker, John (Clerk of the Legislative Council), 144, 159
Barnes, Charles, 45
Index

Barnes, W & H and Co., 23
Barry family, 110
Bathurst goldfield, 132
Batman, John
  daughters’ weddings, 41, 60–62
  original house, 25
  pioneer of Port Phillip settlement, 19, 52, 59
  raffle for his pipe, 59
Batman’s Hill, 24–25
Beach, The (Port Melbourne), debarkation point in early
  Melbourne, 17–19
Belfast, 49
bell birds, 12, 13
Bell, Sir Francis, Agent General for New Zealand, 7
Bell, WM (solicitor), 138, 141
Bells and Buchanan (solicitors), 26
Bendigo
  advances in digging, 139
  and bushrangers, 140–141
  cost of living, 138
  earnings from gold, 89, 137, 140
  influx of miners, 138
  White Hills goldfield, 139
Benevolent Asylum, 160–161
Benjamins (soft goods), 22
Bennett, Mr (proprietor of the
  Evening News, Town and
  Country Journal), 170–171
Bird, Isabella, 21
birds, 12, 13, 42
Black, Dr, 159
Black, Neil (early colonist), 49
  “Black Thursday”, 127, 128–129
Boldrewood, Rolf (father of), 111
Boldrewood, Rolf (writer), 111
Bourke Street, buildings and businesses, 25–26
Boursiquot, George (owner of The Port Phillip Patriot), 85
Boyd, Benjamin (squatter and speculator)
  buys stations for the Australian Wool Company, 38
  sets up a bank which fails, 39
Boyd, Mark, 39
Boyd stations, 38
  Colac, 38
  Eumerella, 41, 42–43
  Port Phillip, 41
  Pyrenees district, 48–49
Brahe, Mr (solicitor), 122, 159
Brisbane, 169, 177–178
British Association, 5–6, 130
British Columbia, 83
Brodie, George Sinclair (auctioneer), 24
Brown, DL and Co. (store), 177
Browne, RH, 30
Brunswick, 14
Brunswick swamp, 30
Buchanan, Isaac, 61–62
Burchett, Charles Gowland (squatter), 45
Burns, The Hon Mr (Treasurer of New South Wales), 170
Burton, Captain, 3
bushfires, 127–128, 175
  and forest conservation, 129–130
  bushrangers, 140–141
Byass (station manager), 48

C
Cairns, Rev. Dr, 71
Cambridge University, 110
Campbell, Mrs DS, 24
Campbell, William (Lodden Member of Parliament), 147–148
Campbell, William and family, 110
Campbell and Woolley (merchants), 26
Campbell, M’Knight and Irvine (squatters), 45, 110
Canada, conservation of forests, 130
Cannonook River, 50
Cape Otway, 49
Carey, John, 24
Carlsruhe (property), 97
Carr, Captain Stanley (Prince of Schleswig-Holstein's
  guardian), 122–123, 125–126
Carrington, Horatio Nelson (solicitor), 25
Carson (shoemaker), 22
Cashmore (draper), 22
Cassell, Hon. James Horatio Nelson (Commissioner of
  Customs, Member of the Executive Council of Victoria),
  102, 146, 162–163, 166
Cassell, Mrs James, 162–163
Castlemaine, 70, 82, 138
Catholic Church, erection of in Lonsdale Street, 26
Catholics, 118–119
  see also Irish Catholics
  education, 82
cattle stations, 38, 40, 41, 42, 42–44, 45, 50, 111
  see also squatters
Cavenagh, George (editor of The Port Phillip Herald), 85
Centenary Exhibition, Melbourne, 1, 154, 156, 157, 171
champagne lunches at auctions, 27–28
Chevalier, Nicholas (painter), 46
Chinese immigrants, 124, 138, 161
Chisholm, JM, 22
churches see specific names
Clarke, Hyde (linguist), 134
Clarke, WJT, 98, 110
class see social life
Clow, Rev. James and family, 109
coal, 77
Cobb and Co coaches, 70, 136
cockatoos (birds), 13, 42
cockatoos (small farmers), 50
Colac, 37–38, 41–42
Collector of Customs see Customs, Collector of
  Collingwood, 26, 27
Index

Collins, Lieutenant-Governor David, 50–51, 59

Collins Street
- allotments, 12, 20, 116–117
- buildings and businesses, 22–25, 84, 96–97, 100
- fences, 12
- gum tree stumps, 28
- Lamb Inn, 25, 26, 59–60
- superior to Sydney streets, 174

Collyer, William, 60

Colonial Conference, 9

Colonial Land Fund, 120, 121

Colonial Office
- see also Imperial Parliament
- goldfields and land access drama, 79
- colonies, representation in the empire, 9–10
- see also empire, unity of
- Commissioner of Crown Lands, dishonesty of, 68–69
- Commissioners of Emigration, 119–120
- Condell, Henry (Mayor of Melbourne), 29, 60
- Condell's brewery, 25
- conservation of forests, 129–130
- convicts
  - Anti-Transportation League, 57–59, 114, 115, 144, 147, 149
  - conditional pardons granted by Tasmania, 89–91
  - crime committed by, 89–91, 104–105, 141
  - Fawkner's background, 66–67
  - flood the goldfields, 89–91
  - source of cheap labour, 57–58
- Convicts Prevention Act, 90–91, 149
- Coppin, George (actor), 51
- Coptic SS (steamship), 1–5, 111, 118–119, 170
- Cornwall Hotel (Launceston), 56
- corroborees, 15–16
- Cowderoy, Benjamin (Secretary Melbourne Chamber of Commerce), 157
- Craig and Broadfoot's stores, 24
- Craig, Skene, 20
- Craufurd (Boyd manager), 42–43, 44
- creeks, 29–30, 37, 46
- Creswick, Mrs Henry, 62, 159
- crime
  - committed by pardoned convicts, 89–91, 104–105, 141
- Criterion Hotel, 28
- Croke, James (Crown Solicitor), 77
- Crown Lands
  - dishonesty of Commissioner, 68–69
  - and goldfields access, 78, 147, 148
  - nominee Members of Parliament, 63, 112
- Cruikshank, AR, 97
- Curr, Edward (Father of Separation), 164–165
- Custom House, 23
- Customs, Collector of, 64
  - and gold, 137
  - and Trade Protection, 102

D
- Dalgety, Fred G, 100
- Dalgety and Co Limited, 100
- Dalgety, Du Croz and Co., 100
- Dalley Mr, 9
- Damyons, Mr, 159
- Dandenong Creek Road, 30
- Dandenong Ranges, 40
- Dandenong Road, 32
- Davidson, Major, 30, 31, 32
- Davidson, Missie, 32
- De Castella, Mr (wine producer), 40
- debt and the colonies, 178
- Deep Creek, 36
- defence, 9
- Delius, Edward (shipping agent), 120, 121
- D'Entrecasteaux Channel, 151–152
- Dight's Falls, 17, 19
- Dinwoodie's saddlery, 22
- Donaldson, SA, 26–27, 114–115
- drought, 174–175
- Drummond's grocery, 22
- Drury, Mr (bank manager), 177
- Du Croz, Fred A, 100
- Duffy, Gavan, 95
- Dunlop, Mr (Member of Parliament), 148
- Dunmore (property), 45, 49

E
- Ebeden, Charles Hotson
  - see also squatters
  - allotment speculator, 95–96, 97
  - Member of Parliament, 145–146, 148
  - pastoral station, 97–98
  - Port Phillip representative on Sydney Assembly, 97
- education, 80, 93
  - of Catholics, 82
  - of colonists in England, 110–111
- Elder, Alexander L (colonist), 119
- electoral representation see Victorian Parliament
- electricity, use of, 170
- Elizabeth Street (Hobart), 152
- Elizabeth Street (Melbourne), 26
- floods, 29–30
- empire, unity of, 6, 8–10
- colonial representation, 9–10
- Emus, The (property), 45
- Erskine, Deputy-Assistant Commissary General, 22
- Eumerella district, 41–44
  - aboriginal hostility, 41, 43, 44
  - massacre of aborigines, 44
- Eureka Stockade see Ballarat riot
- Evening News (Sydney), 170–171, 172

F
### Index

- **Fallon, Mr (wine grower),** 168
  - farming **see squatters**
  - fauna
    - **see also** specific animals, eg. kangaroos
    - around Melbourne, 12, 13
- **Fawkner, John Pascoe,** 36
  - chooses site of Melbourne, 19–20, 52
  - and the Commissioner of Crown Lands, 68–69
  - convict background, 65–67
  - death of, 20, 71
  - Member of Parliament, 67
  - member of the Goldfields Commission, 69–70
  - opens first pub in Melbourne, 22
  - owner of *The Port Phillip Patriot* newspaper, 85
  - property in Launceston, 55–56
  - proposed monument to, 20
  - unpopularity of in Tasmania, 65–67
  - Federal Assembly, 9
  - federation of Australasia, 170
  - fences, post and rail, 21, 42
  - Fennell, Robert (Boyd's manager), 41, 43, 60, 116
  - Finlay family, 110
  - Fitzgibbon, EG (town clerk), 88
  - Fitzroy Gardens, 12
  - Flagstaff Hill, 161
  - Flemington, 26
  - Flinders Street, 25
  - floods, 29–30, 37
  - Forbes, Rev. James, 23
  - Forlong, William, 97
  - Forsyth's druggery, 22
  - Foster family, 110
  - Foxton, John G, 90
  - Frederick, Emperor of Germany, 126
  - Free Trade, 101, 102, 175–176
  - Froude, James Anthony (author of *Oceana*), 2, 6–7, 9, 115, 129, 151
  - Fysh, Sir Philip (Premier of Tasmania), 153

### G
- **G**
  - G Lovell and Company, 26
  - Gardiner's Creek Road, 30
  - Geelong, 20, 37, 64, 84, 155
  - Geelong Corporation, 62–63
  - Gellibrand, Mr, 64
  - German immigrants
    - land acquisition, 122–123
    - liking for beef and mutton, 122
    - to Port Phillip, 97, 98, 119–120, 125
    - to South Australia, 119–120
    - value of, 123–124
    - vine-dressers and grants from Colonial Land Fund, 120, 121
  - Gill, James, 99, 162
  - Glenelg River, 41, 45, 47
  - Godiffoy, John Caesar and Son (shipowners), 120, 121, 125
  - gold brokers, 137
  - gold escort, 139
  - Gold Point, Ballarat, 135
  - goldfields
    - **see also** specific places, eg. Ballarat
    - administration, 69
    - advances in digging, 139
    - alcohol consumption, 141–142
    - and bushrangers, 140–141
    - and Chinese, 138
    - cost of living, 78–79
    - crime and convicts from Tasmania, 89–91, 141
    - earnings from gold, 89, 136–137, 140, 165
    - land access, 77–79, 144, 148
    - licence fees and the Miner's Right, 82–83
    - quartz drifts, 139
    - reason for population increase, 77, 89, 100
    - Goldfields Commission, 149
    - and the Ballarat riot, 69–71
    - licence fees and the Miner's Right, 82–83
  - Gorrie, Mr (squatter), 43–44
  - Goulburn, 168
  - Goulburn River tribe of aborigines, 15
  - government
    - **see** Melbourne Corporation; Port Phillip District governing body; Victorian Parliament
  - Government House, 163–164
  - "Government House" anti-popular party **see** anti-popular “Government House” party
  - Graham, Hon. James, 26, 27
  - Grampians, The, 48
  - Gray, Mrs, 26
  - Grey, Lord (Colonial Secretary), 120, 123
  - Grylls, Rev. James and family, 108–109
  - gum tree stumps, 28, 29, 64, 135
  - gum trees, 40, 129–130, 153–154
  - Gums, The (property), 49

### H
- **Ham, Messrs.**, 159
- Hamburg (Germany)
  - source of immigrants, 97, 120–121
- Hamilton, James M (station manager), 48–49
- Hamilton (Canada), 8
- Hardie, Messrs., 37
- Hargraves, Edward, 132
- Hawthorn, 12
- Hayes Place (England), 104, 107
- Heape and Grice (store keepers), 26
- Hearn, Mr, 110
- Heidelberg, 111, 159
- Henty, Charles (banker), 57–58
- Henty, Edward (squatter), 47, 53
  - founder of Victoria, 52, 59
  - leaves Launceston for Portland Bay, 52, 55–56
  - on the Wannon, 57
Index

Henty, Mrs Edward, 47, 159
Henty, Francis, 53–54, 56, 157, 159
Henty, James, 53
Henty, Stephen, 53
Henty, Thomas, 54, 55
Henty, William, 53
Henty family
   emigrate to Swan River, 54–55
   leave Launceston for Portland, 52–53, 55–56
   meet Major Mitchell, 56–57
   physical appearance, 54, 57
   rent land in Launceston, 53, 55
Hesse, Mr, 64
Hobart
   Anti-Transportation League, 57–59
   Government House, 153
   Huon Road, 153
   snow in, 151, 153
   telephones, 153
   Westella Hotel, 152–153
Hobson, Dr Edmund Charles, 22, 163
Hobson's Bay, 11, 156
Hood (chemist), 22
Hopkins, Henry (merchant), 152
Hopkins River, 50
horse-drawn vehicles, 117–118
   see also Cobb and Co coaches
horse racing, 166–167
Hotham, Governor Sir Charles, 69, 163
Howitt, Dr, 22, 30
Hoyle, Duncan and sisters, 37
Huon Road (Tasmania), 153
Hutton, Mrs Charles, 24

I
   Illustrated London News, 21
immigration
   from Germany, 97, 119-124
   from Scotland, 84, 87
Imperial Federation League, 8
Imperial Inn, 22
Imperial Parliament, 9, 63
   Convicts Prevention Act, 91
   and democratic representation, 112–113, 113–114
   pardons for convicts, 91
Independent Church, 23
Inglis, Peter (squatter), 60–61
Ingliston (property), 60–61
Irish Catholics, 80–81, 124
   antipathy towards, 83–84, 88–89
   education, 82
irrigation, 175
Irving, Mr, 110

J
   Jackson, James (merchant), 25, 30, 163–164
   Jackson, Mrs James, 163–164
   Jackson, Sam (squatter and architect), 36
   Jackson, William (squatter), 36
   Jackson, Rae and Company, 25, 99–100
   James, George (wine merchant), 22, 116–117
   Johnston, James Stewart, 157–158
      enters Parliament, 88–89, 146
      part owner of The Argus, 85, 99
K
   kangaroos, 13, 140, 168
   Kardinia, 64
   Kaye, Mrs, 61
   Keilor, 26
   Kelsh, D (post office), 26
   Kerr, Dr, 132
   Kerr, William, 88–89, 98
      antipathy toward Irish catholics, 83–84, 88–89
      anti-squatter and anti-government party, 145
      Anti-Transportation League and Convicts Prevention
         Act, 90–91
      establishes The Argus, 84
      fixes polling order at Melbourne election, 88–89
      and German protocol, 126–127
      influences Westgarth to stand for Parliament, 88–89
      resemblance to Rev. Dr Lang, 86
      sells The Argus, 85–86, 99
      stationer, 84
      takes job on railway station, 88
      town clerk, 29, 86, 88–89
   Kerr and Holmes (stationers), 22, 84
   Kerr and Thompson (stationers), 84
   Kew, 159
   Kilburn brothers, 99
   Kilmore, 81
   King, John Charles (town clerk), 29, 86
   King's Island, 56
   Kirk's Bazaar, 25

L
   La Trobe, Charles Joseph
      anti-popular and pro-squatting party, 112–113
      character of, 76
      cottage, 25–26
      helps with German vine-dressers' grant, 121–122
      Lieutenant-Governor of Victoria
         goldfields and land access drama, 77–79, 147
         poor handling of coal prospect, 77
      Moravian Church member, 76, 120
      Superintendent of Port Phillip, 75
      indecision over land laws, 98–99
   Labertouche, PP (Secretary of Railways), 167
   labour, convicts as cheap source of, 57–58
   Lake Korangamite, 42
   Lake Wendouree, Ballarat, 135–136
   Lalor, Peter, Ballarat rioter and Speaker, Victorian
Assembly, 70
Lamb Inn, 25, 26, 59–60
land
  see also allotments; Crown Lands
  Colonial Land Fund, 120
  and goldfields access, 77–79
  transfer costs, 34
land grants, 63
  abolition of, 55
land laws, 78, 94–95, 98, 144, 147, 148
land speculation, 79, 116, 133
  see also allotments
land values, 123, 132–133
  see also allotments
Lang, Rev. Dr James Langmore (Member of Parliament)
  promotes immigration of Scotch Presbyterians, 87
  and separation from New South Wales, 86–87
Langhorne family, 161–162
latitude, effect on physique, 173
Launceston
  Anti-Transportation League, 57–59
  land grants abolished, 55
  port, 154, 155
  source of settlers, 19, 52, 53, 55, 56, 59, 72, 73
law and order see crime; magistrates; police
  legislation see Victorian Parliament
Liardet, WFE (publican and boatman), 17–18, 32–33
Liegnitz (Silesia), German immigrants from, 120
lifts, 170
Lingham, Mr (publican), 17–18
linguistics, 133–134
Little Bourke Street, 25
Little Collins Street, 26
Little Flinders Street, 26
Lloyd, The Hon. George Alfred, 170
Locke, William, 14, 33
London Chartered Bank of Australia, 177
Lonsdale, Captain (Chief Secretary), 105, 122
  Lonsdale Street, 26, 117–118
Lovell, G and Company, 26

M
M'Arthur, David Charteris (bank manager), 11, 73–74
M'Arthur, Mrs DC, 11, 73–74, 159
M'Arthur, General, 70
M'Coy, Mr, 110
M'Crae, Mr and Mrs AM (squatters), 50, 159
M'Gregor (squatter), 44
Mackillop, Mr, 64
M'Kinney, Mrs, 60
Mackinnon, Colin, 64
Mackinnon, Lauchlan, 64
  Anti-Transportation League, 57–59
  partner in The Argus, 99, 104, 106
  possible chief of police, 105–106
  retires to England, 103–104
  retrieves gold from convict robber, 104–105
magistrates, 71–73
Manifolds (squatters), 42
Manton's Mills, 25
manufacturing and trade policies, 176
Market Square, 31, 59, 132
Marsden, JA, 159
Martin, Dr James (squatter), 48
Martin, Mrs, 24
Maryfield (house), 33–34
massacre of aborigines, 44
Mate, Mr (Mayor of Albury), 168
Mechanics' Institute, 23
Meek and Clarke (solicitors), 96
Melbourne, 19–34, 156, 165
  see also allotments; specific streets; suburbs
  aborigines in, 14, 15–16
  banking, 73–74
  buildings and businesses see specific streets
  compared with Sydney, 169–176
  effect of latitude on physique, 173
  fauna, 12, 13
  Fawkner chooses site of, 19–20
  Froude's account of progress, 2
  and the gold rush, 137
  gum-tree stumps, 28
  known as "the settlement", 35
  land values, 132–134
  see also allotments
  population, 21–22, 174
  suburbs, 30–34, 158
  see also specific suburbs
  trams, 174
Melbourne and Hobson's Bay railway, 18
Melbourne Auction Company, 24
Melbourne Cemetery, the Old, 161–164
Melbourne Chamber of Commerce, 102, 135, 156–157, 168
Melbourne Corporation, 29–30
  Elizabeth Street floods, 29–30
  gum tree stumps, 29
  money irregularities and Kerr, 86
  prohibits aborigines from streets, 14
Melbourne Harbour, 173
Melbourne, Mount Alexander and Murray River Railway, 138–139
men of good family, 109–111
Menzies' Hotel, 156
Merri Creek, 14, 33, 127, 128
Miller, Henry (Member of Parliament), 98, 133
Miner's Right, 82–83
missionaries and aborigines, 16–17
Mitchell, Major Thomas, 42, 47
  meets the Hentys at Portland, 56–57
Mitchell, Sir William (chief of police), 106
Montgomery and M'Crae (solicitors), 96
Index

Moonee Ponds, 118
Moor, Henry (solicitor), 68, 115, 117
Moore, David, 33–34, 159
Mooresfield (house), 34
Moravian Church, 76
  in Liegnitz, 120–121
  missionaries and aborigines, 16
Morison, Rev. Alexander, 23
Morris, Augustus (squatter), 37–38, 42
Mossman (early colonist), 21, 23
Mount Aitken, 60–62
Mount Alexander, 82, 138
Mount Coot-tha, 177
Mount Eeles, 43, 46
Mount Noorat, 49
Mount Porndon, 42, 43
Mount Shadwell, 49
Mount Sturgeon, 48
Mount William, 48
Muller, Prof. Max (linguist), 134
Murchison, Mr (gold expert), 139
Murphy, Dr Sir Francis, 69, 159
Murray, Andrew, 37
Murray, Hugh, 37

N
Nantes, Mrs DS, 24
Neuhauss, Otto (German immigrant), 122, 123, 125
New South Wales
  see also Sydney; Sydney Assembly
  antipathy toward Anti-Transportation League, 114–115
  climate, 174–175
  debt, 178
drought, 174
effect of distances on, 175
effect of latitude on physique, 173
grants independence to Port Phillip District (Victoria),
  35, 63, 86–87, 115, 164–165
grants independence to Queensland and South
  Australia, 35
population, 174
railway free pass, 167
snow in, 168–169
trade policies, 102, 175–176
New Zealand, 4, 6
debt, 7–8, 178
effect of latitude on physique, 173
population distribution, 21–22
pronunciation of words, 134
newspapers see the press
Nicholson, Dr Sir Charles, 115, 145
Nicholson, Germain, 159
Nicholson, William
  becomes Mayor of Melbourne, 93
  enters Parliament and becomes Premier, 93–94
  and the land laws, 94–95
leaves Liverpool for Port Phillip, 93
  offers Westgarth post of Commissioner of Customs, 94
  stands for Parliament, 88–89
Nodin, F (store manager), 24

O
Oceana (book by Froude), 2, 6–7, 9, 133
Old Melbourne Cemetery, 161–164
opossums, 168
O'Shanasay, Sir John (Premier of Victoria)
  and Education Acts, 80, 82
  enters Parliament, 81, 88–89, 144, 146
  gives Kerr a job on a railway station, 88
  and the Goldfields Commission, 81
  Irish roots, 80–81, 124
  and Kerr's antipathy towards Irish Catholics, 83–84, 88–89
  land laws, 95
  names the Miner's Right, 82–83
Owen, Prof., 22–23
Oxford University, 110

P
Palmer, Dr (Speaker), 143, 144
Parkes, Sir Henry, 167, 170
Patterson, John Hunter, 26, 117–118
Patterson, Macdonald, 168–169
pelicans, 42
Perry, Dr Charles (first Lord Bishop), 118
Pike, Mrs, 26
Pinkertons (squatters), 37
Pittman, 22
platypus, 13, 23
Pohlman, Judge (Member of Parliament), 147
police, 72, 105–106
  aboriginal, 139
population, 21–22, 174
  increase with the gold rush, 77, 89, 100
Porcupine, The (hotel), 142
Port Fairy, 50, 146
Port Jackson, 173
Port Melbourne, 17–19, 138–139, 156
Port Phillip, 11, 17, 19
  see also The Beach
Port Phillip Bank, 22
Port Phillip District colony
  see also Victoria
  German immigrants, 97, 119–120, 125
  population 1840, 21
  separation from New South Wales, 35, 63, 86–87, 115,
  127
Port Phillip District governing body representation on
  Sydney Assembly, 63, 87, 88, 97, 115
Port Phillip Gazette, The, 25, 85
Port Phillip Heads, 155–156
Port Phillip Herald, The, 85
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Port Phillip Patriot, The</strong>, 85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Port Phillip settlement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also Melbourne</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>first magistrate, 71–73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>first white child born in, 64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>founded by John Batman, 59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>overshadows Portland, 52–53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>scarcity of families, 108–109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Porter, John, 61–62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Porter, Mr, 25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>settled by the Henty family, 52–53, 55–56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>post and rail fences, 21, 42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>post office, 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>potatoes, 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prahran, 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>press, the</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also specific titles, eg. <em>The Age</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>expenses and debt, 100–101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in Melbourne, 84–85, 171–172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>newsboys, 172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>scarcity of paper, type and staff, 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>support for elected Members of Parliament, 147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in Sydney, 170–172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>technology and, 171–172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prince of Science (Prof. Owen), 22–23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purves, James, 28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pyrenees district, 48–49</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q**

| Queen Street (Brisbane), 177  |
| Queen Street (Melbourne), 30  |
| Queenscliff, 51  |
| Queensland  |
| see also Brisbane  |
| banking, 177  |
| becomes an independent colony, 35  |
| debt, 178  |
| drought, 175  |
| effect of latitude on physique, 173  |
| railway free pass, 167  |
| snow in, 168–169  |
| Queensland National Bank, 177  |

**R**

| race and immigration, 124  |
| Rae, James, 99  |
| railway free pass, 167–168  |
| railways, 37, 51, 53, 138–139, 154–155  |
| Raleigh, Mr and Mrs Joseph, 162  |
| Reid, Mr (vicar), 107  |
| Reid, Robert (President Melbourne Chamber of Commerce), 157  |
| religion, 118–119  |
| see also Irish Catholics  |
| Renny, Allan K, 162–163  |
| Richmond Flat, 11–12  |
| Richmond Road, 158  |
| Roach, Captain, 25  |
| Roach Terrace, Batman's Hill, 25  |
| Robertson, Sir John, 165  |
| Robertson, William (land owner), 42, 110  |
| Ross, Alfred, 31, 162  |
| Ross, James Hunter (solicitor), 84  |
| Royal Bank of Australia, 39  |
| Royal Colonial Institute, 8–9, 53  |
| Royal Park, 14, 29  |
| aboriginal encampment, 15  |
| Rusden family, 110  |
| Russell, Andrew (Mayor of Melbourne), 60  |
| Russell, Mrs R, 24  |
| Rutledge, William (squatter and Member of Parliament), 50, 146–147  |
| Ryrie, William (attorney and squatter), 27, 39–40  |

**S**

| Sandhurst goldfield, 138  |
| Sandridge, 18–19  |
| sandstone, 23  |
| Savings Bank of New South Wales, 34  |
| Sayers, EM (merchant), 23  |
| Screales, James (squatter), 37  |
| Schleswig-Holstein, Prince of, 122–123  |
| visits Port Phillip, 124–127  |
| Scotland, source of settlers, 84, 87  |
| Scots Church, 23, 36  |
| Scott, Dawson and Stewart (store), 177  |
| Scott's Hotel, 156  |
| Selwyn, Mr (gold expert), 139  |
| separation from New South Wales, 35, 63, 86–87, 115  |
| boundary lines, 164–165  |
| Service, Mr (leader of the federation movement), 5, 145, 168  |
| Shadforth, RW, 159  |
| Shakespear, The (public house), 22, 24  |
| Shaw, Savill New Zealand Line, 1  |
| sheep  |
| and technology, 171  |
| value of, 36, 38  |
| sheep stations, 36, 37–38, 41, 45, 47, 47–48, 48–49  |
| see also squatters  |
| sheep theft, 36  |
| ships  |
| see also specific vessels  |
| debarkation of in early Melbourne, 17  |
| increasing speed of, 3–5  |
| Sidman, Mr (editor of the *Evening News*), 170  |
| Silesia and German immigrants, 120, 124  |
| Simpson, James (magistrate), 71–73, 108–109  |
| Sinclair, Jock, 58  |
| Sladen family, 110  |
| Smith, James, 20, 64, 108–109  |
Index

Smith, Mr and Mrs and daughters, 24
snow, 151, 168–169
social life
  anti-popular "Government House" party, 112–114
  cost of living, 78–79, 116–118
  manners, 108, 109
  men of good family, 109–111
  scarcity of families, 108–109
  scope for upward mobility, 92–93, 112, 114
  women, 107–109, 116
social welfare see Benevolent Asylum
Sorrento, 51
South Australia
  see also Adelaide
  aborigines and missionaries, 16–17
  becomes an independent colony, 35
  debt, 178
  German immigrants, 119–120
  and the Henty family, 52
  railway free pass, 167
South Yarra, 25, 30
  allotments, 31–33
Southern District see Port Phillip District
speculators, 20–21, 38, 79, 95–96, 109, 133
Spencer Gulf, 55
Splatt, WF (squatter and Member of Parliament, 147
Spowers, Allan, 103–104, 106
squatters, 42
  see also individual names
  and aborigines, 44
  anti-popular "Government House" party, 63, 97, 112, 145, 147
  around Colac, 37–38, 41–42
  at Arthur Seat, 50–51
  on the Deep Creek, 36
  definition of, 35
  in the Eumerella district, 42–45
  hard times, 38–39, 40
  homesteads, 37–38, 40, 45, 46–47, 49, 60–61
  horse-drawn vehicles, 117
  land leases and the goldfields, 78
  in the Pyrenees district, 48–49
  and the Sabbath, 108
  separation session elections, 63
  settlers from Launceston, 36, 38, 53
  support Trade Protection, 102
  on the Victoria Range, 49–50
  on the Wannon, 46–47
  in the Warrnambool district, 49–50
  on the Warrinambool Plains, 37
  at Yering, 39–40
St James's Church, 23, 25, 64
St. Kilda, 31
St Kilda Road, 159
robberies, 90
Station Peak, 37
Stawell, William (Attorney-General), 91, 110, 146
Stewart and Hemmant (store), 177
Stony Rises, 42, 43
Strachan, JF (merchant and Member of Parliament), 24, 148–149
Stranraer (Scotland), source of immigrants, 84
Strzelecki (explorer), view of aborigines, 14
Studley Park, 12
Sturt's Desert, 128
Swan River, 54–55
Swanston Street, 30
  gum tree stumps, 28
Sydney, 165, 169
  bush tracks to, 26
  compared with Melbourne, 169–176
  population, 21, 174
  the press in, 170–172
  sends officials to Port Phillip settlement, 64
  streets and buildings, 173–174
  trams, 174
  Wentworth's anti-popular party, 113–115
Sydney Assembly, Port Phillip representation, 63, 87, 88, 97, 115
Sydney Morning Herald, 101
Sydney Road, 14, 30, 33, 158
Syme, David (proprietor of The Age), 102
T
Tait, Archbishop, 107
Tamar River (Tasmania), 155
Tasmania
  see also Hobart; Launceston
  Anti-Transportation League, 57–59, 104
  convicts and conditional pardons, 89–91
  effect of latitude on physique, 173
  railway free pass, 167
  snow in, 151
Tasmanian Finance and Loans, 153
Tasmanian Main Line (railway), 154–155
Taylor, Hugh Lewis (bank manager), 84
  telephones, 153, 170
Tempe (house), 33
Thistle, The (schooner), 55–56
Thomson, Dr Alexander (early Port Phillip settler), 62–64, 159
  and aborigines' conditions, 63
  and Black Thursday, 128
  daughter of, 62, 63–64, 159
  and the Geelong Corporation, 62–63
  and German immigrants, 122
  leaves Hobart for Port Phillip, 63–64
  and separation sessions, 63
Thomson, Mr, 168
Thomson, Mrs (wife of Dr Thomson), 63–64
Thomson, Rev , 25
Toorak, 30, 163
Index

Toorak Road, 158
Torrens, Sir RR, 34
Torrens's Act, 34
Town and Country Journal (Sydney), 170
Townend's corner, Collins Street, 22, 29
trade policies, 101–102, 170, 175–176
Trade Protection, 101–102, 170, 175–176
trams in Melbourne and Sydney, 174
transport see horse-drawn vehicles; railways; ships; trams
transportation see convicts
Trenchard, Mr (solicitor), 138–139
Turranian language, 134
Turnbull, Orr and Co., 22
U
Umbria SS (steamship), 4
Union Bank of Australia, 162
V
Van Diemen's Land
see also Hobart; Launceston; Tasmania
transportation of convicts, 57–58
Victoria
see also Port Phillip District
boundary lines, 164–165
climatic, 174–175
debt, 178
drought, 174
education, 80, 82
effect of distances on, 175
export product earnings, 136–137
first Parliament see Victorian Parliament
founded by the Henty family, 52
German immigrants, 119–124
population, 22, 77, 89, 100, 174
railway free pass, 167
separation from New South Wales, 35, 63, 86–87, 115, 127, 164–165
snow in, 168
trade policies, 102, 175–176
western region see Australia Felix; squatters
Victoria Range, 47
Victorian government see Victorian Parliament
Victorian Parliament
anti-popular "Government House" party, 63, 78, 97, 112–114, 145–146
budget, 142–143
Convicts Prevention Act, 149
education, 80, 82, 93
elected Members, 113–114, 146, 147–148
false voting, 88–89
and Fawkner, 67
and the goldfields, 134–135, 144, 148
Goldfields Commission, 81, 82, 149
inexperience of Members, 144–145
land laws, 78, 94–95, 98, 144, 147, 148
nominee Members, 63, 78, 113–114, 143, 145–146, 147, 148
representative Assembly, 94, 147
Speaker, 143, 144, 145–146
squatting members, 145, 147
and Trade Protection, 148–149
transportation of convicts, 144, 147, 149
volcanoes, 42, 43, 46
W
W and H Barnes and Co., 23
Walcott, Sir Stephen, 120
Wannon region, 45–47, 57
Wannon River, 45–46, 47
Warrnambool, 41, 49
Watson and Wight (merchants), 23, 132
Webb, Annie, 64
Webb, RS (Collector of Customs), 64
Webster, Captain (early colonist), 49, 110
Wells, Mr, 43
Welsh, Mrs PW's Five Hundred Pound Party, 25
Welsh, PW, 23, 25, 31
Wentworth, WC, 142–143
anti-popular party, 113–115
Were, Mrs JB, 159
Were Brothers (merchants), 23
Werribee Plains, 37
Wesleyan Church, 22
Westby, Edmund, 110, 117
Westella Hotel (Hobart), 152–153
Western Australia see Swan River
Western Market square, 21, 22, 23, 72
Western Port coal, 77
Westgarth, Miss, 153
Westgarth, William
Anti-Transportation League, 57–59, 104, 114–115
association with Fawkner, 67–71
association with O'Shannessy, 81–83
attends Batman's daughter's wedding, 60–62
and Boyd commissions, 41
and the British Association, 5–6
compares Melbourne with Sydney, 169–176
Convicts Prevention Act, 90–91
decrees of Commissioner of Customs, 94
and Fawkner's monument, 20
first trip to the interior, 35–36
first visit to Port Phillip, 11–12
German immigration, 97, 119–124
harangues Ballarat diggers, 135
lives in South Yarra, 30–33
lives on the Merri Creek, 33–34
on Melbourne in 1888, 156–167
Member of Parliament, 81, 88–89, 142–150
and the Prince of Schleswig-Holstein, 124–127
returns to Melbourne on the Coptic, 1–5, 111
serves on the Goldfields Commission, 69–71, 82–83,
Index

149
on snow, 151, 168–169
tours around Tasmania, 151–155
visits an aboriginal encampment, 14–15
visits Brisbane, 177–178
visits western Victoria, 41–51
Westgarth, William (author's namesake), 152
White Hills goldfield, 139
Wight, EB, 159
Wight, Miss, 159
Williams, Charles (auctioneer), 27, 28
Williams, Mrs, 26
Williams, The (creek), 29–30
Williamson, Mr and Mrs James and family, 108–109, 163–164
Williamstown, 20, 156
Wilson, Edward, 58, 110
  buys The Argus, 85–86, 99
crusade against La Trobe, 98–99
death and legacies, 107
editor of The Argus, 100, 101
and profits from The Argus, 106
recommends Mackinnon for chief of police, 105–106
retirement to Hayes Place, England, 103–104, 106–107
  on William Campbell, 148
wine producers, 40, 168
Witton, William (hardware), 22
women
  few compared to men, 108–109
frugality, 116
legatees of Edward Wilson, 107
social life, 106, 107–109
Woolley, Alfred, 159
Wright, Miss, 159
Wright, Mr (Gold Commissioner), 70

Y
Yarra River, 12, 13, 39–40
Yass, 168